Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited 大和資本市場香港有限公司

Unaudited Interim Financial Report for the six months ended 30 September 2014

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Statement of comprehensive income for the six months ended 30 September 2014

(Expressed in United States dollars)

	Note	,	Six months ende 2014	d 30	September 2013
Turnover	3	\$	48,380,446	\$	52,482,940
Other revenue	4		24,384,935		23,688,449
Other net income	4		1,723,061		1,439,504
Staff costs	5		(28,320,505)		(32,981,328)
Depreciation	9		(5,217,920)		(4,770,373)
Other operating expenses			(45,098,930)		(50,162,144)
Loss from operations		\$	(4,148,913)	\$	(10,302,952)
Finance costs	6(a)		(140,421)	_	(2,078,588)
Loss before and after taxation for the period	6	\$	(4,289,334)	\$	(12,381,540)
Other comprehensive income for the period					
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Available-for-sale securities: net movement in the investment valuation reserve			72,632		240,468
Total comprehensive income for the period		\$	(4,216,702)	\$	(12,141,072)

Balance sheet at 30 September 2014 (Expressed in United States dollars)

Non-current assets	Note	30 September 2014	31 March 2014
Intangible assets Fixed assets Available-for-sale securities Other non-current deposits	8 9 10	\$ 383,263 15,812,968 3,081,001 4,322,869 \$ 23,600,101	\$ 383,582 20,224,584 3,017,287 5,095,883 \$ 28,721,336
Current assets			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Receivables from reverse repurchase	11	\$ 14,866,663	\$ 15,676,914
agreements	12	36,621,179	38,946,641
Accounts receivable	13, 21	1,100,113,488	1,130,382,620
Other receivables and prepayments	21	23,839,297	20,087,716
Cash and cash equivalents	15	468,875,994	520,007,700
		\$1,644,316,621	\$1,725,101,591
Current liabilities			
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	16	\$ 9,630,855	\$ 15,676,094
Amount due to a fellow subsidiary	14	36,579,709	38,903,001
Accounts payable	17, 21	1,072,459,119	1,130,650,591
Accruals and other payables	21	43,052,913	58,182,413
		\$1,161,722,596	\$1,243,412,099
Net current assets		\$ 482,594,025	\$ 481,689,492
NET ASSETS		\$ 506,194,126	\$ 510,410,828

Balance sheet at 30 September 2014 (continued)

(Expressed in United States dollars)

CAPITAL AND RESERVE	Note	30 September 2014	31 March 2014
Share capital General reserve Investment revaluation reserve Accumulated losses	19 20(a) 20(b)	\$ 697,860,644 12,008,165 1,035,216 (204,709,899)	\$ 697,860,644 12,008,165 962,584 (200,420,565)
TOTAL EQUITY		\$ 506,194,126	\$ 510,410,828

Statement of changes in equity for the six months ended 30 September 2014

(Expressed in United States dollars)

	Share capital	General reserve	Investment revaluation reserve	Accumulated losses	Total
At 1 April 2014	\$ 697,860,644	\$ 12,008,165	\$ 962,584	\$ (200,420,565)	\$ 510,410,828
Loss for the period Other comprehensive	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (4,289,334)	\$ (4,289,334)
income			72,632		72,632
Total comprehensive income for the period	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 72,632	\$ (4,289,334)	\$ (4,216,702)
At 30 September 2014	\$ 697,860,644	\$ 12,008,165	\$ 1,035,216	\$ (204,709,899)	\$ 506,194,126
At 1 April 2013	\$ 557,860,644	\$ 12,008,165	\$ 478,535	\$ (182,285,767)	\$ 388,061,577
Loss for the period Other comprehensive	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (12,381,540)	\$ (12,381,540)
income			240,468		240,468
Total comprehensive income for the period	\$	\$ - 	\$ 240,468	\$ (12,381,540)	\$ (12,141,072)
At 30 September 2013	\$ 557,860,644	\$ 12,008,165	\$ 719,003	\$ (194,667,307)	\$ 375,920,505

Condensed cash flow statement for the six months ended 30 September 2014

(Expressed in United States dollars)

		Six months ended 30 September) September
	Note	2014			2013
Net cash used in operating activities		\$	(51,576,419)	\$	(38,986,089)
Net cash generated from investing activities			585,134		(56,546)
Net cash used in financing activities			(140,421)		(2,078,588)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		\$	(51,131,706)	\$	(41,121,223)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April	15		485,007,700		516,768,772
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	15	\$	433,875,994	\$	475,647,549
Analysis of balance of cash and cash equivalent					
Bank balance and cash - general accounts	15	\$	433,875,994	\$	475,647,549

Notes to the unaudited interim financial report

(Expressed in United States dollars)

1 Basis of preparation

The unaudited interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34, *Interim financial reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

The unaudited interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the 2014 annual financial statements, except for the accounting policy changes that are expected to be reflected in the 2015 annual financial statements. Details of these changes in accounting policies are set out in note 2.

2 Changes in accounting policies

The HKICPA has issued a number of amendments to HKFRSs and one new Interpretation that are first effective for the current accounting period of the Company. Of these, the following development is relevant to the Company's financial statements:

Amendments to HKAS 32, Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

The amendments to HKAS 32 clarify the offsetting criteria in HKAS 32. The amendments do not have an impact on the Company's unaudited interim financial report as they are consistent with the policies already adopted by the Company.

The Company has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not effective for the current accounting period. These developments do not have any material impacts on the Company's financial statements.

3 Turnover

	S	ix months ende 2014	ed 30	September 2013
Commission and brokerage income Underwriting and other commission income Financial advisory fee income and other commission income	\$	32,556,136 14,190,222	\$	44,790,655 5,289,335
		1,634,088		2,402,950
	\$	48,380,446	\$	52,482,940

4 Other revenue and other net income

5

	Six months ended 30 September 2014 2013			September 2013
Other revenue		2014		2013
Dividend income on proprietary trading positions	\$	26,191	\$	19,848
Research fees income from group companies Management fees and services fees income from		4,311,798		4,623,139
group companies		17,340,616		17,273,028
Interest income		1,306,518		1,042,385
Rental income from related companies		1,399,812		730,049
	\$	24,384,935	\$	23,688,449
Other net income				
Net trading gain on securities transactions	\$	1,636,134	\$	812,797
Net exchange loss		(89,776)		(115,908)
Net gain on disposal of available-for-sale securities		52,273		-
Others		124,430		742,615
	\$	1,723,061	\$	1,439,504
Staff costs				
		Six months ende	ed 30	September
		2014		2013
Salaries, wages and other benefits	\$	27,462,950	\$	32,051,866
Contributions to defined contribution plan		857,555	-	929,462
	\$	28,320,505	\$	32,981,328

6 Loss before taxation

Loss before taxation is arrived at after charging:

		Six months ended 30 September 2014 201			
<i>(a)</i>	Finance costs				2010
	Interest expenses on bank loans Interest expenses paid to the ultimate holding	\$	4,831	\$	115
	company		-		1,887,161
	Interest expenses paid to a fellow subsidiary		74,232		73,350
		\$	79,063	\$	1,960,626
	Other financing expenses		61,358		117,962
		\$	140,421	\$	2,078,588
(b)	Other items				
	Commission and brokerage charges	\$	21,987,276	\$	28,402,736
	Underwriting expenses		1,918,212		122,161
	Operating lease charges on properties		7,288,024		7,084,204
	Auditors' remuneration		316,218		242,636

7 Income tax

(a) No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made for both periods as the Company sustained a loss for taxation purposes.

(b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting loss at applicable tax rates:

	S	ix months ende 2014	ed 30	September 2013
Loss before taxation	\$	(4,289,334)	\$	(12,381,540)
Notional tax on loss before taxation, calculated				
at 16.5%	\$	(707,740)	\$	(2,042,954)
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses		11,756		311,715
Tax effect of non-taxable revenue		(202,781)		(149,703)
Tax effect of unused tax losses and other				
deductible temporary differences not recognised		898,765		1,880,942
Actual tax expense	\$		\$	

8 Intangible assets

	Trading rights	Club debentures	Total
Cost:	rights	aeveniures	Totat
At 1 April 2014 Exchange differences	\$ 419,448	\$ 383,578 (319)	\$ 803,026 (319)
At 30 September 2014	\$ 419,448	\$ 383,259	\$ 802,707
Accumulated impairment loss:			
At 1 April 2014 and 30 September 2014	 419,444	 <u>-</u>	 419,444
Net book value:			
At 30 September 2014	\$ 4	\$ 383,259	\$ 383,263
Cost:	Trading rights	Club debentures	Total
At 1 April 2013 Exchange differences	\$ 419,448	\$ 383,373 409	\$ 802,821 409
At 30 September 2013	\$ 419,448	\$ 383,782	\$ 803,230
Accumulated impairment loss:			
At 1 April 2013 and 30 September 2013	 419,444	 <u>-</u>	 419,444
Net book value:			
At 30 September 2013	\$ 4	\$ 383,782	\$ 383,786

9 Fixed assets

	Leasehold improvements	Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
Cost:				
At 1 April 2014 Additions Disposals	\$ 9,544,866	\$ 46,831,950 806,304 (4,079)	\$ 315,379 - (139,510)	\$ 56,692,195 806,304 (143,589)
At 30 September 2014	\$ 9,544,866	\$ 47,634,175	\$ 175,869	\$ 57,354,910
Accumulated depreciation:				
At 1 April 2014 Charge for the period Written back on disposals	\$ 3,451,471 805,817	\$ 32,700,761 4,412,103 (4,079)	\$ 315,379 (139,510)	\$ 36,467,611 5,217,920 (143,589)
At 30 September 2014	\$ 4,257,288	\$ 37,108,785	\$ 175,869	\$ 41,541,942
Net book value:				
At 30 September 2014	\$ 5,287,578	\$ 10,525,390	\$ -	\$ 15,812,968
Cost:	Leasehold improvements	Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
At 1 April 2013 Additions Disposals	\$ 9,252,194 4,343 (626,273)	\$ 43,277,864 1,114,436 (886,158)	\$ 315,379 - -	\$ 52,845,437 1,118,779 (1,512,431)
At 30 September 2013	\$ 8,630,264	\$ 43,506,142	\$ 315,379	\$ 52,451,785
Accumulated depreciation:				
At 1 April 2013 Charge for the period Written back on disposals	\$ 2,074,901 728,852 (147,870)	\$ 25,247,862 4,041,521 (885,198)	\$ 315,379	\$ 27,638,142 4,770,373 (1,033,068)
At 30 September 2013	\$ 2,655,883	\$ 28,404,185	\$ 315,379	\$ 31,375,447
Net book value:				
At 30 September 2013	\$ 5,974,381	\$ 15,101,957	\$ -	\$ 21,076,338

10 Available-for-sale securities

	30 September 2014			31 March 2014		
Club debentures	\$	3,081,001	\$	3,017,287		

11 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	Ĵ	30 September 2014	31 March 2014
Long positions in listed equity securities Positive fair value of derivatives (note 23)	\$	5,235,808	\$ 820
- with a fellow subsidiary		9,630,855	 15,676,094
	\$	14,866,663	\$ 15,676,914

As at 30 September 2014, the market value of securities placed by a fellow subsidiary to the Company for over-the-counter derivative transactions as collaterals amounted to \$228,160,847 (31 March 2014: \$155,300,092).

The above financial assets were classified as held for trading.

12 Receivables from reverse repurchase agreements

	30 September			31 March	
	2014			2014	
Receivables from reverse repurchase agreements	\$	36,621,179	\$	38,946,641	

As of 30 September 2014, the fair value of collaterals accepted in respect of the reverse repurchase transactions was \$44,826,476 (31 March 2014: \$45,916,106), the Company has not recognised these collaterals in the statement of financial position.

These transactions are conducted under terms that are usual and customary to securities repurchase transactions and borrowing and lending activities.

13 Accounts receivable

The Company maintains segregated accounts with The Hong Kong Futures Exchange Clearing Corporation Limited as a result of its normal business transactions. As of 30 September 2014, segregated accounts not otherwise dealt with in these financial statements amounted to \$42,706 (31 March 2014: \$1,081,549).

The carrying amount of accounts receivable approximates their fair values.

All of the accounts receivable are expected to be recovered within one year.

14 Amounts due to a fellow subsidiary

Amounts due to a fellow subsidiary is unsecured, interest-bearing and have fixed terms of repayment.

The carrying amount of amounts due to a fellow subsidiary approximates their fair values.

15 Cash and cash equivalents

	30 September 2014	31 March 2014
Deposits with bank Cash at bank and in hand	\$ 410,533,123 58,342,871	\$ 459,019,250 60,988,450
Cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet Less: pledged deposit	\$ 468,875,994 (35,000,000)	\$ 520,007,700 (35,000,000)
Cash and cash equivalents in the cash flow statement	\$ 433,875,994	\$ 485,007,700

The Company maintains segregated accounts with authorised institutions as a result of its normal business transactions. At 30 September 2014, segregated accounts not otherwise dealt with in these financial statements amounted to \$27,995,037 (31 March 2014: \$46,355,104). The carrying amount of the cash and cash equivalents approximates their fair value.

16 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	3	0 September	31 March
		2014	2014
Negative fair value of derivatives (note 22)			
 with a fellow subsidiary 	\$	9,630,855	\$ 15,676,094

The above financial liabilities were classified as held for trading.

17 Accounts payable

The carrying amount of the accounts payable approximates their fair values.

18 Income tax in the balance sheet

The Company has not recognised deferred tax assets in respect of tax losses and other deductible temporary differences of \$327,754,560 (31 March 2014: \$322,307,498) as it is not probable that future taxable profits against which the losses can be utilised will be available. The tax losses do not expire under current tax legislation.

19 Share capital

As at 27 September 2011, 10,000,000 ordinary shares, with par value of \$10 each and 53,673,423 ordinary shares of US\$10 each, were authorised for issue. Under the new Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622), which commenced operation on 3 March 2014, the concepts of "authorised share capital" and "par value" no longer exist. These changes do not have an impact on the number of shares in issue or the relative entitlement of any of the members. Movements of the Company's ordinary shares are set out below:

Issued and fully paid:

	30 Septen	nber 2014	31 March 2014			
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:	No. of shares	Amount	No. of shares	Amount		
At 1 April and 30 September/ 31 March Shares issued (note)	77,673,423	\$ 697,860,644	63,673,423 14,000,000	\$ 557,860,644 140,000,000		
At 30 September/31 March	77,673,423	\$697,860,644	77,673,423	\$697,860,644		

19 Share capital (continued)

Issued and fully paid: (continued)

Note: For the year ended 31 March 2014, the Company's creation of 14,000,000 ordinary shares of US\$10 each was approved by ordinary resolutions of shareholders on 18 December 2013. These new ordinary shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares in the capital of the Company. 14,000,000 ordinary shares were issued to existing shareholders at par for cash on 20 December 2013.

20 Reserves

(a) General reserve

The general reserve was established in accordance with the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance when the Company was a restricted license bank.

(b) Investment revaluation reserve

The investment revaluation reserve comprises the cumulative change in the fair value of available-for-sale securities held at balance sheet date and is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policies same as those adopted in the Company's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2014.

21 Group companies

The following balances with ultimate holding and fellow subsidiary companies are included in the indicated balance sheet captions in addition to those balances with group companies indicated elsewhere in these financial statements:

	30 September	31 March
	2014	2014
Accounts receivable	\$ 442,459,012	\$ 513,933,996
Other receivables and prepayments	5,529,651	5,519,093
Accounts payable	(328,940,847)	(608,829,628)
Accruals and other payables	(1,031,360)	(1,185,736)

22 Derivatives

The major derivative financial instruments traded by the Company are equity derivative contracts which are over-the-counter and exchange-traded derivative contracts. For financial reporting purposes, all derivative instruments are classified as held for trading.

	30 September 2014			31 March 2014		
	Assets Liabilities		Assets		Liabilities	
Fair value of derivatives						
Equity derivatives	\$ 9,630,855	\$	9,630,855	\$ 15,676,094	\$	15,676,094

Fair values of financial instruments

(a) Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the fair value of the Company's financial instruments measured at the end of the reporting period on a recurring basis, categorised into the three-level fair value hierarchy as defined in HKFRS 13, *Fair value measurement*. The level into which a fair value measurement is classified is determined with reference to the observability and significance of the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

- Level 1 valuations: Fair value measured using only Level 1 inputs i.e. unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date
- Level 2 valuations: Fair value measured using Level 2 inputs i.e. observable inputs which fail to meet Level 1, and not using significant unobservable inputs.
 Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available
- Level 3 valuations: Fair value measured using significant unobservable inputs

23 Fair values of financial instruments (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Fair value measurements as at 30 September 2014						
Recurring fair value measurement	Fair value at 30 September 2014	Quoted prices in active market for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable input (Level 3)			
Assets							
Available-for-sale – Club debentures Financial assets at fair value	\$ 3,081,001	\$ -	\$ 3,081,001	\$ -			
through profit or loss	14,866,663	5,235,808	9,630,855				
	\$ 17,947,664	\$ 5,235,808	\$ 12,711,856	\$ -			
Liabilities							
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	\$ (9,630,855)	\$ -	\$ (9,630,855)	\$ -			

Fair values of financial instruments (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Fair value measurements as at 31 March 2014					
Recurring fair value measurement	Fair value at 31 March 2014	Quoted prices in active market for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)		
Assets						
Available-for-sale – Club debentures Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	\$ 3,017,287 15,676,914	\$ - <u>820</u>	\$ 3,017,287 	\$ - 		
	\$ 18,694,201	\$ 820	\$ 18,693,381	\$ -		
Liabilities						
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>\$ (15,676,094)</u>	<u> </u>	\$ (15,676,094)	<u> </u>		

During the six months ended 30 September 2014 and twelve months ended 31 March 2014, there were no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2, or transfer into or out of Level 3. The Company's policy is to recognise transfer between levels of fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period in which they occur.

(b) Valuation techniques and inputs used in Level 2 fair value measurements

For financial instruments that are not traded in the active markets, the Company determines fair values using valuation techniques. Valuation techniques include net present value and discounted cash flow models and various market widely recognised option pricing models. Assumptions and inputs used in valuation techniques include risk-free and benchmark interest rates, equity prices, foreign currency exchange rates, index prices, and historical or implied volatilities. The objective of valuation techniques is to arrive at a fair value determination that reflects the price of the financial instrument at the reporting date, that would have been determined by market participants acting at arm's length.

The fair value of available-for-sale financial assets is determined based on quotes from brokers or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs, either directly or indirectly.

Fair values of financial instruments (continued)

(c) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

The Company has entered into transactions subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or similar agreement with a counterparty. The gross amounts of recognised accounts receivable from and accounts payable to these counterparties and the net balance as shown on the balance sheet are disclosed as follows:

Financial assets subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements and similar agreements

As at 30 September 2014	Gross amount of recognised accounts receivable	Gross amount of recognised accounts payable set off in the balance sheet	Net amount of accounts receivable presented in the balance sheet	Related amount not set off in the balance sheet	Net amount
Accounts receivable	\$ 1,143,199,823	\$ (43,086,335)	\$ 1,100,113,488	\$ (3,494,086)	\$ 1,096,619,402
As at 31 March 2014					
Accounts receivable	\$ 1,177,624,348	\$ (47,241,728)	\$ 1,130,382,620	\$ (2,615,538)	\$ 1,127,767,082

Financial liabilities subject to offsetting, enforceable master netting arrangements and similar agreements

As at 30 September 2014	Gross amount of recognised accounts payable	Gross amount of recognised accounts receivable set off in the balance sheet	Net amount of accounts payable presented in the balance sheet	Related amount not set off in the balance sheet	Net amount
Accounts payable	\$ 1,115,545,454	\$ (43,086,335)	\$ 1,072,459,119	\$ (3,494,086)	\$ 1,068,965,033
As at 31 March 2014					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,177,892,319	\$ (47,241,728)	\$ 1,130,650,591	\$ (2,615,538)	\$ 1,128,035,053

24 Material related party transactions

In addition to the transactions and balances disclosed elsewhere in these financial statements, the Company entered into the following material related party transactions:

	Six months ended 30 September			
Transactions with related parties:		2014		2013
Brokerage commission earned from fellow subsidiaries	\$	2,826,589	\$	2,051,268
Underwriting and selling commission earned from fellow subsidiaries		5,468,563		1,836,196
Rental income earned from fellow subsidiaries		1,399,812		730,049
Research fee income earned from fellow subsidiaries		4,311,798		4,623,139
Management fees income and services fees earned from fellow subsidiaries		17,340,616		17,273,028
Brokerage commission paid to fellow subsidiaries		(12,829,540)		(14,874,802)
Interest expenses paid to - a fellow subsidiary - the ultimate holding company		(74,232)		(73,350) (1,887,161)

25 Credit facilities

The Company has aggregate credit facilities provided by authorised institutions and group companies amounting to \$284,159,000 (31 March 2014: \$288,378,000) and \$770,927,000 (31 March 2014: \$1,011,621,000) respectively. Among these credit facilities, \$195,574,000 (31 March 2014: \$195,736,000) provided by authorised institutions and \$730,927,000 (31 March 2014: \$971,619,000) provided by a group company were shared with a fellow subsidiary in Hong Kong. The Company has not utilised any credit facilities provided by authorised institutions (31 March 2014: \$Nil) while \$36,546,000 (31 March 2014: \$38,864,000) of the credit facility provided by the group companies was utilised by the Company as at 30 September 2014.

26 Commitments

At 30 September 2014, the Company had the following commitments in the ordinary course of business:

(a) The total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are receivable as follows:

	30 Septem 20		31 March 2014
From fellow subsidiaries:			
Within one year After one year but within five years	\$	397,782 1,359,088	\$ 642,078 1,599,944
	\$	1,756,870	\$ 2,242,022
From others:			
Within one year After one year but within five years	\$	1,806,177 7,529,083	\$ 1,807,690 8,439,234
	\$ 	9,335,260	\$ 10,246,924
	\$	11,092,130	\$ 12,488,946

(b) The total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

	30 September 2014	31 March 2014
Within one year After one year but within five years	\$ 13,523,799 39,175,714	\$ 13,095,940 44,540,430
	\$ 52,699,513	\$ 57,636,370

26 Commitments (continued)

(c) Committed facilities under reverse repurchase agreements entered into with counterparties are as follows:

30 September 31 March 2014 2014

Within one year \$ 242,941,982 \$ 355,515,465

At 30 September 2014, the counterparties have not utilised \$206,395,614 (31 March 2014: \$316,650,697) of the facilities.

27 Parent and ultimate holding company

The directors consider the immediate parent and ultimate holding company at 30 September 2014 to be Daiwa Capital Markets Asia Holding, B.V, which is incorporated in Netherlands, and Daiwa Securities Group Inc., which is incorporated in Japan respectively. Daiwa Securities Group Inc. produces financial statements available for public use.